## CONTENT DEVELOPMENT AND CLASSIFICATION OF TEST ITEMS

## CONTENT AREAS FOR PHYSICAL EDUCATION(PE)

	Content Areas	Competencies	Descriptive statement
1	Foundation of Physical Education and Sports	<ol> <li>Demonstrate knowledge of concepts of physical education, sports, physical activity, exercise, health, and wellness.</li> <li>Demonstrate understanding of the development of PE from pre-colonial, colonial, and post-colonial eras.</li> <li>Demonstrate knowledge of the ancient Olympic games (origin, history, culture, politics, events, Sparta, Athens).</li> <li>Demonstrate knowledge of the Modern Olympic Games (origin, history, culture, politics, events).</li> <li>Demonstrate the various pathways in physical education and sports in guiding students for future specialisation.</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>Distinguish the concepts of physical education, sports, physical activity, exercise, health and wellness.</li> <li>Describe the development of PE from pre-colonial, colonial and post-colonial eras.</li> <li>Discuss the ancient Olympic games (origin, history, culture, politics, events, Sparta, Athens, etc.)</li> <li>Discuss the modern Olympic Games (origin, history, culture, politics, events)</li> <li>Discuss career pathways in PE and sports.</li> </ol>
2	Physical Fitness	<ol> <li>Demonstrate knowledge of the concept of physical fitness.</li> <li>Demonstrate understanding of the components of physical fitness (health-related and skill/performance-related physical fitness).</li> <li>Demonstrate understanding of the activities to develop each component of physical fitness.</li> <li>Demonstrate understanding of the test and interpretation of test results of each component of physical fitness.</li> <li>Demonstrate knowledge of the benefits of physical fitness.</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>Explain the concept of physical fitness.</li> <li>Identify the components of physical fitness (health-related and skill/performance-related physical fitness).</li> <li>Analyse the activities to develop each component of physical fitness.</li> <li>Test each Physical Fitness Component and interpret the results.</li> <li>Discuss the benefits of Physical Fitness.</li> </ol>

3.	Motor Learning	<ol> <li>Demonstrate knowledge of the concept of motor learning.</li> <li>Demonstrate knowledge of the theories of motor learning.</li> <li>Demonstrate knowledge of the stages of motor learning.</li> <li>Demonstrate knowledge of the fundamental motor skills (locomotor skills, non- locomotor skills and manipulative skills).</li> <li>Demonstrate understanding of the movement skills in physical activities and sports.</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>Explain the concept of motor learning.</li> <li>Explain the theories of motor learning.</li> <li>Identify the stages of motor learning.</li> <li>Discuss the fundamental motor skills (locomotor skills, non-locomotor skills and manipulative skills)</li> <li>Apply movement skills in physical activities and sports.</li> </ol>
4	Games (Soccer, Handball, Netball and Volleyball)	<ol> <li>Demonstrate knowledge of the history of the games.</li> <li>Demonstrate understanding of skills and techniques of the games.</li> <li>Demonstrate understanding of rules and their interpretations of the games.</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>Discuss the history of the games.</li> <li>Describe skills and techniques used in the games.</li> <li>Describe the equipment and facilities used in the games.</li> <li>Analyse the rules and their interpretations of the games.</li> </ol>
5	Athletics (Tracks)	<ol> <li>Demonstrate understanding of how sprint events are performed.</li> <li>Demonstrate understanding of how distance events are performed.</li> <li>Demonstrate understanding of how relay races are performed.</li> <li>Demonstrate understanding of how the Marathon is performed.</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>Describe how sprint events are performed.</li> <li>Describe how distance events are performed.</li> <li>Describe how relay races are performed.</li> <li>Describe how the Marathon is performed.</li> </ol>

6	Human Systems and Physical Activity	<ol> <li>Demonstrate knowledge of the skeletal system</li> <li>Demonstrate knowledge of the muscular system</li> <li>Demonstrate knowledge of the respiratory system</li> <li>Demonstrate knowledge of the digestive system</li> <li>Demonstrate knowledge of the application of levers in the human body about physical activity and sports performance.</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>Discuss the skeletal system and its application in physical activity and sports.</li> <li>Discuss the muscular system and its application in physical activity and sports.</li> <li>Discuss the respiratory system and its application in physical activity and sports.</li> <li>Discuss the digestive system and its application in physical activity and sports.</li> <li>Discuss the digestive system and its application in physical activity and sports.</li> <li>Analyse the concepts of levers (1<sup>st</sup> Class, 2<sup>nd</sup> Class, and 3<sup>rd</sup> Class) and their application in physical activity and sports.</li> </ol>
7	Organization of Games and Athletics	<ol> <li>Demonstrate knowledge of the factors to consider when organizing games and athletics.</li> <li>Demonstrate knowledge of the types of tournaments.</li> <li>Demonstrate knowledge of the advantages and disadvantages of each of the tournaments.</li> <li>Demonstrate knowledge of factors that influence the use of a particular tournament.</li> <li>Demonstrate understanding of how to draw fixtures for a tournament.</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>Discuss the factors to consider when organizing games and athletics.</li> <li>Explain the types of tournaments (elimination and round robin).</li> <li>Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of each of the tournaments.</li> <li>Analyse the factors that influence the use of a particular tournament.</li> <li>Draw fixtures for a tournament.</li> </ol>
8	Prevention and Management of Sports Injuries	<ol> <li>Demonstrate knowledge of the concept of First Aid.</li> <li>Demonstrate understanding of First Aid and CPR procedures.</li> <li>Demonstrate understanding of how to prevent sports injuries.</li> <li>Demonstrate understanding of how to manage sports injuries.</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>Explain the concept of First Aid.</li> <li>Describe First Aid and CPR procedures.</li> <li>Explain various ways to prevent sports injuries.</li> <li>Describe how to manage sports injuries.</li> </ol>
9	Nutrition and Physical Activity	<ol> <li>Demonstrate knowledge of the concept of nutrition.</li> <li>Demonstrate knowledge of the various food nutrients.</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>Explain the concept of nutrition.</li> <li>Identify the various food nutrients.</li> <li>Analyse the roles of essential food nutrients in athletic, physical activities and sports performance.</li> </ol>

	<ol> <li>Demonstrate understanding of the roles of essential food nutrients in athletic and physical activity performance.</li> <li>Demonstrate knowledge of the effects of water intake on physical activity and sports performance.</li> </ol>	4. Discuss the effects of water/fluid intake on physical activity and sports performance.
10 <b>Professional</b> Development	<ol> <li>Demonstrate knowledge of ethical issues in the teaching of PE and sports organisations.</li> <li>Demonstrate understanding of the resources used for teaching PE and Sports.</li> <li>Demonstrate the understanding of planning and preparation of PE lessons.</li> <li>Demonstrate understanding of how to manage an inclusive PE class.</li> <li>Demonstrate understanding of how PE teachers' portfolios are developed.</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>Identify ethical issues in teaching PE and organizing sports.</li> <li>Explain the resources used for PE and Sports organization.</li> <li>Analyse the planning and preparation of PE lessons.</li> <li>Describe how to manage an inclusive PE class.</li> <li>Discuss how PE teachers' teaching portfolios are developed.</li> </ol>

## PHYSICAL EDUCATION TABLE OF SPECIFICATION

	CONTENT AREAS	Course Objectives/Outcomes (DoK)				Total
NO.		Level 1 (Recall)	Level 2 (Skills/Concepts)	Level 3 (Strategic Thinking)	Level 4 (Extended Thinking)	
		15%	25%	30%	30%	
1	Foundations of Physical Education and Sports	2	3	4	4	13
2	Physical Fitness	1	2	3	3	9
3	Motor Learning	1	2	3	3	9
4	Games (Soccer, Handball, Netball and Volleyball)	2	4	5	5	16
5	Athletics (Tracks)	2	3	4	4	13
6	Human System and Physical Activity	1	2	3	3	9
7	Organization of Games and Athletics	2	2	3	3	10
8	Prevention and Management of Sports Injuries	1	2	3	3	9
9	Nutrition and Physical Activity	1	1	2	2	6
10	Professional Development	1	1	2	2	6
Total Items		14	22	32	32	100
Total DoK		15%	25%	30%	30%	100%